

The New South Wales Bar Association Scheme

Professional Standards Act 1994 (NSW)

PREAMBLE

OCCUPATIONAL ASSOCIATION

The New South Wales Bar Association (ACN 000 033 652) is an Australian Public Company, Limited by Guarantee. The Association's Scheme commenced on 1 July 2010.

The NSW Bar Association's website is **www.nswbar.asn.au**

The occupational group represented by the Association is barristers holding a New South Wales practising certificate. The Scheme only applies to barristers who hold a New South Wales practising certificate, who are members of the Association and who hold approved professional indemnity insurance as provided for in the Scheme. The number of members eligible to be covered by the Scheme is approximately 2100.

The Association's objectives are outlined in clause 3 of the Constitution and include:

- to promote the administration of justice;
- to promote, maintain and improve the interests and standards of local practising barristers;
- to make recommendations with respect to legislation, law reform, rules of court and the business and procedure of courts;
- to seek to ensure that the benefits of the administration of justice are reasonably and equally available to all members of the community;
- to arrange and promote continuing legal education;
- to promote fair and honourable practice amongst barristers; to suppress, discourage and prevent malpractice and professional misconduct;
- to inquire into questions as to professional conduct and etiquette of barristers;
- to confer and cooperate with bodies in Australia or elsewhere representing the profession of the law;
- to encourage professional, educational, cultural and social relations amongst the members of the Bar Association; and
- to make donations to charities and such other objects in the public interest as determined from time to time by the Bar Council.

NATURE AND OPERATION OF THE SCHEME

The Scheme operates for the purpose of improving the occupational standards of barristers and to protect the consumers of their services. The Scheme limits the civil liability of barristers to whom it applies. The Scheme is intended to operate in New South Wales, the Australian Capital Territory, the Northern Territory, Queensland, Victoria, Western Australia and South Australia.

The liability limited by the Scheme includes, to the extent permitted by the Act, all civil liability arising (in tort, contract or otherwise) directly or vicariously from anything done or omitted by a member of the Association or to any person to whom the Scheme applies in acting in the performance of his or her occupation. The Scheme

does not apply to liability for damages arising from any matter to which the Act does not apply, including, but not limited to, liability for damages arising from death or personal injury to a person, a breach of trust, fraud or dishonesty.

The Scheme does not affect damages which are below \$1.5 million. The Scheme limits liability for damages to \$1.5 million provided the person has insurance which is not less than \$1.5 million. To date, there has never been a successful claim against a NSW barrister that has reached \$1.5 million in damages.

RISK MANAGEMENT

The Association has adopted many risk management strategies, including:

- requirements for professional entry to practice at the Bar;
- continuing professional development in the areas of ethics and regulation of the profession; management; substantive law, practice and procedure, and evidence, advocacy, mediation and other barristers' skills;
- codes of ethical conduct;
- technical standards and guidance;
- advisory and support services;
- complaints and discipline systems; and
- claims monitoring.

The Bar Association will continue to report annually on the implementation and monitoring of its risk management strategies, the effect of those strategies and any changes made or proposed to be made to them.

COMPLAINTS AND DISCIPLINE

Scheme members are subject to a complaints and discipline system operating under the *Legal Profession Act 2004* (NSW). All scheme members must comply with the provisions of the *Legal Profession Act 2004* (NSW) and *Legal Profession Regulation 2005*.

STANDARDS OF INSURANCE

Scheme members are required to have approved professional indemnity insurance before they are issued with a practising certificate. The NSW Attorney General determines the statutory minimum level of professional indemnity insurance required to be taken out by barristers and also approves the professional indemnity insurance policies on offer by brokers each year. The professional indemnity insurance taken out by NSW barristers covers them for liability in all Australian States and Territories.

CLAIMS MONITORING

The Association will continue to request that the Attorney General's Order approving the policies for NSW barristers each year requires that the brokers/insurers provide the Association with claims data so that the Association can continue to monitor claims made against its members. The Association will continue to maintain its long established relationship with the insurers. The Bar Association will continue to report annually to the Professional Standards Council on claims monitoring, tactics, performance measures and monitoring systems.

SCHEME ADMINISTRATION

Responsibility for administration of the scheme and ensuring that it complies with the requirements of the *Professional Standards Act 1994* (NSW) and of the Professional Standards Council rests with the Executive Director; who is assisted on a day to day basis by the Association's Policy Lawyer.

DURATION

The scheme will remain in force for a period of 5 years from 1 July 2010 unless it is revoked, extended or ceases in accordance with section 32 of the Professional Standards Act.

The New South Wales Bar Association Scheme

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1. Occupational Association

1.1 The New South Wales Bar Association Scheme (the scheme) is a scheme under the *Professional Standards Act 1994 (NSW)* (the Act) of the New South Wales Bar Association (the Bar Association) whose business address is Selborne Chambers, 174 Phillip Street Sydney. The scheme applies in New South Wales, the Australian Capital Territory, the Northern Territory, Queensland, Victoria, Western Australia and South Australia.

2. Persons to Whom the Scheme Applies (Participating Members & Other Persons)

2.1 The scheme applies to scheme members as defined in clause 2.2 of the scheme and persons defined in clause 2.3 of the scheme.

2.2 All members of the Bar Association who hold a NSW barrister's practising certificate issued by the Bar Association and who have professional indemnity insurance that complies with the standard approved by the NSW Attorney General under the *Legal Profession Act 2004 (NSW)*.

2.3 Persons to whom the scheme applies by virtue of sections 18, 19, and 20 of the Act.

2.4 In New South Wales and Queensland, persons to whom the scheme applies by virtue of section 20A of the Act.

3. Limitation of Liability

3.1 Subject to clause 3.3 below, a person to whom the scheme applies against whom a cause of action relating to occupational liability is brought, is not liable in damages in relation to that cause of action for anything done or omitted on or after the commencement of the scheme above a monetary ceiling (a maximum amount of liability) of \$1,500,000.

3.2 For the purposes of the operation of the scheme in NSW 'occupational liability' has the same meaning as it has in the Act and excludes any liability which may not from time to time be limited pursuant to the Act. Similarly, for the purposes of the operation of the scheme in other jurisdictions in which it applies i.e. ACT, Northern Territory, Queensland, Victoria, Western Australia and South Australia, 'occupational liability' has the same meaning as it has in the corresponding legislation of those jurisdictions and excludes any liability which may not from time to time be limited pursuant to that legislation.

3.3 The person to whom the scheme applies must be able to satisfy the court that they have the benefit of:

- 3.3.1** an insurance policy insuring them against that occupational liability, and
- 3.3.2** an insurance policy under which the amount payable in respect of the occupational liability relating to that cause of action is not less than the maximum amount of liability specified in the scheme in relation to the person to whom the scheme applies at the time at which the act or omission giving rise to the cause of action occurred.

4. Duration

- 4.1** The scheme will remain in force for a period of 5 years from its commencement in New South Wales unless:
 - 4.1.1** it is revoked, extended or ceases in accordance with section 32 of the Act, or
 - 4.1.2** it is extended for a period of up to 12 months in accordance with section 32 of the Act.
- 4.2** The scheme will remain in force for a period of five years from its commencement in the ACT, Northern Territory, Queensland, Victoria, Western Australia and South Australia, unless it is extended, terminated or otherwise ceases in accordance with the law of each of those respective jurisdictions.

5. Commencement

- 5.1** The scheme commenced as follows:
 - 5.1.1** 1 July 2010 in New South Wales, the ACT and Western Australia;
 - 5.1.2** 19 October 2010 in Victoria;
 - 5.1.3** 1 November 2010 in the Northern Territory;
 - 5.1.4** 17 February 2011 in Queensland; and
 - 5.1.5** 2 months after the date of its publication in the Gazette in South Australia..